tapered pro surgical system
BioHorizons Tapered implants

Every implant treatment presents its own challenge. BioHorizons broad portfolio of Tapered implants provides solutions for all indications. Choose from narrow-diameter 3.0mm implants to wide-diameter immediate molar implants or short 6mm-length implants to 18mm-length implants. Whatever your preference, there’s a workflow to suit your need, from fully digital to traditional workflows.

guided workflow
BioHorizons guided surgery system uses an open architecture design, providing compatibility with various software providers and guide manufacturers.*

digital restorative workflow
Custom abutments can be sourced through validated milling centers or designed and fabricated in-house.

traditional workflow
BioHorizons comprehensive surgical kit and wide range of prosthetics support traditional workflows.

learn more at biohorizons.com

*Mount-free Tapered Pro, Tapered Internal, Tapered Plus, Tapered 3.0 and Tapered Tissue Level implants
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tapered Pro product information &amp; ordering</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>individual components</td>
<td>4-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ancillary instruments</td>
<td>7-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>healing abutments &amp; cover caps</td>
<td>10-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>temporary abutments</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>instructions for use</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surgical protocols</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>implant placement level &amp; spacing</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>surgical kit &amp; drill sequence</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>drill overview</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>osteotomy preparation</td>
<td>18-19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>implant transfer</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>healing protocols</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>appendix</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>icon legend</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>notes</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ordering, warranty information &amp; references</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Laser-Lok® microchannels
better science, better implants

- over 25 years of in vitro, animal and human studies at leading universities¹
- reduced incidence of peri-implantitis compared to traditional surfaces²
- only surface shown to attract a physical, connective tissue attachment³-¹¹
- overdenture study showing only 0.42mm of bone loss compared to 1.13mm for NobelReplace™ Select¹²

learn more at laser-lok.com
BioHorizons Tapered Pro dental implants deliver predictable results for immediate treatment. The tapered body and aggressive, self-tapping buttress threads provide progressive insertion torque and compressive loading for primary stability while helical cutting flutes promote self-tapping and disperse bone chips. The Tapered Pro’s reduced collar diameter minimizes stress on cortical bone and eliminates the need for crestal bone drills. The unique Laser-Lok microchannels create a connective tissue attachment and retain crestal bone, allowing better control of esthetic outcomes.

**features:**
- dual affinity Laser-Lok surface creates a connective tissue attachment, retaining crestal bone
- excellent primary stability from anatomically tapered body
- compressive bone loading from proprietary buttress threads
- conical internal hex connection provides a rigid connection and stable biological seal

---

### Tapered Pro Implants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>body diameter</th>
<th>prosthetic connection</th>
<th>Laser-Lok zone</th>
<th>apical diameter</th>
<th>length</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.8mm</td>
<td>3.0mm</td>
<td>1.8mm</td>
<td>2.8mm</td>
<td>9.0mm length</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2mm</td>
<td>3.5mm</td>
<td>1.8mm</td>
<td>3.0mm</td>
<td>10.5mm length</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6mm</td>
<td>3.5mm</td>
<td>1.8mm</td>
<td>3.2mm</td>
<td>12.0mm length</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2mm</td>
<td>4.5mm</td>
<td>1.8mm</td>
<td>3.3mm</td>
<td>15.0mm length</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>18.0mm length</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Laser-Lok collar with Resorbable Blast Texturing (RBT) on implant body. Mount-free for quick placement and maximum site visibility. Comes packaged with a Cover Cap. Titanium Alloy (Ti-6Al-4V ELI).
INDIVIDUAL COMPONENTS

Tapered HD Surgical Kit

**TSK4000**
Tapered HD Surgical Kit
Includes the instrumentation required to place:
Tapered Pro, Tapered Plus, Tapered 3.0, Tapered Tissue Level
and Tapered Internal implants.

**TSK3500**
Tapered HD Surgical Kit (without instruments)

features:
• versatile, removable, hinged lid
• 40% smaller and 40% lighter than other kits
• easy to disassemble and assemble during cleaning
• implant staging area for implant vials during surgery
• use to place Tapered Pro, Tapered Internal, Plus, 3.0 and Tissue Level
• empty spare slots for other instrumentation such as stop drills or extended shank drills

shop online at store.biohorizons.com
INDIVIDUAL COMPONENTS

HD Drills

The Tapered HD drills feature highly efficient cutting flutes for crisp osteotomies in even the densest bone. Simplified drill markings correspond to the five Tapered Pro implant lengths. Drills should be replaced every 12-20 osteotomies for maximum cutting efficiency.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drill Code</th>
<th>Body Diameter (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TSD2020HD</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD2025HD</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD2028HD</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD2032HD</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD2037HD</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD2041HD</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD2047HD</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**features:**
- cutting flutes designed for maximum efficiency
- non-reflective surface for high visibility
- simplified drill markings match each implant length
- compatible with Tapered Pro, Tapered Internal, Plus, 3.0 and Tissue Level
- creates 12-20 osteotomies depending on bone density
- recommended drill speed 1,500-2,000 rpm (2.0 & 2.5mm), 1,000 rpm (all others)

Note: The 2.8mm drill is used for the 3.8mm diameter implant in soft bone, it is not needed for other sizes.
INDIVIDUAL COMPONENTS

**Miscellaneous Instruments**

- **TP3IDRL** 3.0 Implant-level Driver, Handpiece, Long (sold separately)
- **TP3IDHR** 3.0 Implant-level Driver, Handpiece, Regular
- **TP3IDRR** 3.0 Implant-level Driver, Ratchet, Regular

**Color coding of Drivers**

Drivers are color-coded by prosthetic connection:

- 3.0mm platform - no color indicator
- 3.5mm platform - yellow
- 4.5mm platform - green

* An alternate abutment-level driver (PADHH) is available for W&H handpieces that feature the hexagon chucking system.

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**130-000** Ratchet

**122-100** Drill Extender

**144-100** Straight Parallel Pins (2 per kit)

**144-200** 20° Angled Parallel Pins (2 per kit)

**144-230** 30° Angled Parallel Pins (sold separately)

**300-205** 4mm Square Drive Extender

**300-400** Hand Wrench

**135-351** .050" (1.25mm) Hex Driver
### ANCILLARY INSTRUMENTS

#### 2.5mm Tapered Depth Drills with Stops

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TSD202507HD</td>
<td>2.5mm Tapered Depth Drill, 7.5mm Stop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD202509HD</td>
<td>2.5mm Tapered Depth Drill, 9mm Stop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD202510HD</td>
<td>2.5mm Tapered Depth Drill, 10.5mm Stop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD202512HD</td>
<td>2.5mm Tapered Depth Drill, 12mm Stop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD202515HD</td>
<td>2.5mm Tapered Depth Drill, 15mm Stop</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Stops are set to same length as each implant for crestal placement.

#### Extended Shank HD Drills

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TSD4020HD</td>
<td>2.0mm Extended Shank HD Drill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD4025HD</td>
<td>2.5mm Extended Shank HD Drill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD4028HD</td>
<td>2.8mm Extended Shank HD Drill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD4032HD</td>
<td>3.2mm Extended Shank HD Drill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD4037HD</td>
<td>3.7mm Extended Shank HD Drill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD4041HD</td>
<td>4.1mm Extended Shank HD Drill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TSD4047HD</td>
<td>4.7mm Extended Shank HD Drill</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Extended Shank Drills are 8mm longer than our standard drills.

#### Burs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>122-015</td>
<td>1.5mm starter drill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>122-110</td>
<td>2.0mm Lindemann Bone Cutter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>122-104</td>
<td>Alignment Drill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>122-106</td>
<td>#6 Round Bur</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Bone Profiling Burs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TP3DBP</td>
<td>3.0mm Bone Profiling Bur &amp; Guide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PYDBP</td>
<td>3.5mm Bone Profiling Bur &amp; Guide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PGDBP</td>
<td>4.5mm Bone Profiling Bur &amp; Guide</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Use at implant uncovery to remove excess crestal bone for proper abutment seating. Screw the guide into the implant and align the profiling bur for precise bone removal. Match profiler & guide color to prosthetic connection.
Tissue Punches

122-200  3.0mm Tissue Punch (for a 3.3mm incision)
PYTP     3.5mm Tissue Punch (for a 3.9mm incision)
PGTP     4.5mm Tissue Punch (for a 4.7mm incision)

Use in flapless surgical procedures to remove a minimal amount of the soft tissue from the crest of the ridge prior to osteotomy preparation or during implant uncovering.

Handpiece Hex Drivers

134-350  .050” (1.25mm) Handpiece Hex Driver
134-450  .050” (1.25mm) Handpiece Hex Driver, Long

For installation and removal of cover screws, healing abutments and abutment screws. The handpiece hex drivers are used with latch-type contra-angle handpieces. The Handpiece Hex Driver, Long (134-450) is 5mm longer than the standard version (134-350).

Adjustable Torque Wrenches

EL-C12374  Elos Adjustable Torque Wrench
Lightweight titanium design is easy to use as a ratchet or adjustable torque wrench with visual indicators for 15, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80 and 90 Ncm. Comes packaged with a 4mm square adaptor. Quickly disassembles for cleaning. No calibration required.

EL-C8521  Elos Replacement Bit, 4mm Square Adaptor
EL-C8381  Elos Replacement Bit, Handpiece

ATW  ITL Precise Adjustable Torque Wrench
Place both implants and abutments with 9 distinct torque settings (15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50 and 60 Ncm). A simple twist of the handle locks in precision-engineered torque values and guarantees accuracy and repeatability. Fits any 4mm square component.

Surgical Driver

150-000  Surgical Driver
Use to drive implants into the ostectomy, particularly in the anterior region. Holds the 4mm Square implant-level drivers and the bone taps.

Implant Spacer / Depth Probe

144-300  Implant Spacer / Depth Probe
Use to provide intraoral measurements. Multi-functional tool for marking implant spacing on the ridge and probing ostectomy depth.
ANCILLARY INSTRUMENTS

Guided Surgery Kit

CGS4000

Guided Surgery Kit (with instruments)
Includes the instrumentation required to place BioHorizons Tapered implants *

Important Note about Guided Surgery Kit
Surgical protocol & guide partners for the CGS4000 can be found at biohorizons.com.

* Mount-free Tapered Pro, Tapered Internal, Tapered Plus, Tapered 3.0, Tapered Tissue Level implants. 5.2mm and 5.8mm instruments sold separately.

Tapered Offset Dilator Kit

TODKIT2 Tapered Offset Site Dilator Kit

The Tapered Implant site dilators match the geometry of the Tapered surgical drills and are used to create or enlarge osteotomies in soft maxillary bone. These instruments compress the bone laterally rather than removing valuable bone from the surgical site, creating a more dense bone-to-implant interface.

Tapered Ridge Expanders

TRE30 3.0mm Tapered Ridge Expander
TRE34 3.4mm Tapered Ridge Expander
TRE38 3.8mm Tapered Ridge Expander
TRE42 4.2mm Tapered Ridge Expander
TRE46 4.6mm Tapered Ridge Expander

Refer to L02038 for the surgical protocol.

Osstell IDx

OSS-101000 Osstell IDx

The Osstell IDx is a fast, noninvasive and easy to use system to determine implant stability and to assess the process of osseointegration – without jeopardizing the healing process. It provides the accurate, consistent and objective information needed to make well-founded decisions.

Osstell SmartPegs (packs of 5)

OSS-100425 3.0mm platform
OSS-100440 3.5mm platform
OSS-100431 4.5mm platform
OSS-100442 5.7mm platform

shop online at store.biohorizons.com
HEALING ABUTMENTS & COVER CAPS

Laser-Lok Healing Abutments

Use Laser-Lok healing abutments when a Laser-Lok abutment restoration is planned to inhibit epithelial downgrowth, establish a soft tissue seal and protect the bone. Refer to the Prosthetic Technique Manual (L02015) for appropriate handling techniques.

Y = Yellow (3.5mm) platform
G = Green (4.5mm) platform
B = Blue (5.7mm) platform
N, R or W = Narrow, Regular or Wide emergence
3 or 5 = 3mm or 5mm abutment height
L = Laser-Lok

3.0 healing abutments are not laser marked due to their small size.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>abutment diameter</th>
<th>3mm height</th>
<th>5mm height</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Narrow Emergence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5mm platform, Laser-Lok</td>
<td>4.0mm</td>
<td>PYNHA3L PYNHA5L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5mm platform, Laser-Lok</td>
<td>5.0mm</td>
<td>PGNHA3L PGNHA5L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regular Emergence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0mm platform, Laser-Lok</td>
<td>3.5mm</td>
<td>TP3HA3L TP3HA5L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5mm platform, Laser-Lok</td>
<td>4.5mm</td>
<td>PYRHA3L PYRHA5L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5mm platform, Laser-Lok</td>
<td>5.5mm</td>
<td>PGRHA3L PGRHA5L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wide Emergence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0mm platform, Laser-Lok</td>
<td>4.0mm</td>
<td>TP3WHA3L TP3WHA5L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5mm platform, Laser-Lok</td>
<td>6.0mm</td>
<td>PYWHA3L PYWHA5L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5mm platform, Laser-Lok</td>
<td>7.0mm</td>
<td>PGWHA3L PGWHA5L</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Cover Caps

TP3CC  3.0mm Cover Cap
PYCC   3.5mm Cover Cap
PGCC   4.5mm Cover Cap

Use during submerged surgical healing. Hand-tighten with the .050” (1.25mm) Hex Driver. Titanium Alloy. Included with implant but can also be ordered separately.
HEALING ABUTMENTS

Standard Healing Abutments

Hand-tighten with the .050” (1.25mm) Hex Driver. Titanium Alloy.

The 3.5mm, 4.5mm and 5.7mm healing abutments are laser marked for easy intraoral identification of the prosthetic platform, emergence and height:

Y = Yellow (3.5mm) platform
G = Green (4.5mm) platform
B = Blue (5.7mm) platform
N, R or W = Narrow, Regular or Wide emergence
1, 2, 3 or 5 = 1mm, 2mm, 3mm or 5mm abutment height

3.0 healing abutments are not laser marked due to their small size.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abutment Diameter</th>
<th>1mm Height</th>
<th>2mm Height</th>
<th>3mm Height</th>
<th>5mm Height</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Narrow Emergence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0mm platform</td>
<td>3.5mm</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>TP3NHA2</td>
<td>TP3NHA3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5mm platform</td>
<td>4.0mm</td>
<td>PYNHA1</td>
<td>PYNHA2</td>
<td>PYNHA3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5mm platform</td>
<td>5.0mm</td>
<td>PGNHA1</td>
<td>PGNHA2</td>
<td>PGNHA3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regular Emergence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0mm platform</td>
<td>3.5mm</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>TP3HA2</td>
<td>TP3HA3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5mm platform</td>
<td>4.5mm</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>PYRHA2</td>
<td>PYRHA3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5mm platform</td>
<td>5.5mm</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>PGRHA2</td>
<td>PGRHA3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wide Emergence</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0mm platform</td>
<td>4.0mm</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>TP3WHA3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0mm platform (extra wide)</td>
<td>5.0mm</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>TP3EWHA3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5mm platform</td>
<td>6.0mm</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>PYWHA3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5mm platform</td>
<td>7.0mm</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>PGWHA3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TEMPORARY ABUTMENTS

authentic connection

Using authentic BioHorizons parts will ensure a precision fit connection between the prosthetic component and implant, avoiding costly component failures that may occur from using third-party prosthetics. Authentic BioHorizons parts are color-coded for easy identification to match the mating implant.

advantages:
• lifetime warranty on all implants and prosthetics
• Spiralock® technology minimizes screw loosening
• precise mating geometries reduce prosthetic failures
• advanced design creates a better engineered connection
• color-coded prosthetic components match implant platforms

Laser-Lok Easy Ti Temp Abutments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>hexed</th>
<th>non-hexed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.0mm platform, hexed</td>
<td>TP3ETHL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5mm platform, hexed</td>
<td>PYETHL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5mm platform, hexed</td>
<td>PGETHL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0mm platform, non-hexed</td>
<td>TP3ETNL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5mm platform, non-hexed</td>
<td>PYETNL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5mm platform, non-hexed</td>
<td>PGETNL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Use hexed for single-unit screw retained, long term temporary restorations that require superior esthetics (>30 days). Use non-hexed for multiple-unit, screw retained, long term temporary restorations (>30 days). Packaged with an abutment screw (PXAS). Titanium Alloy for strength. TiN coated for esthetics. Final torque: 30Ncm. Refer to the Prosthetic Technique Manual (L02015) for appropriate handling techniques.

Laser-Lok Easy Ti Temp Sleeves

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3.0mm platform (pack of 3)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TP3ETS</td>
<td>3.0mm, 3.5mm, 4.5mm &amp; 5.7mm platform (pack of 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PXETS</td>
<td>3.5mm, 4.5mm &amp; 5.7mm platform (pack of 3)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Use to create a wax-up of abutment for Easy Ti Temp Abutments. Packaged in packs of three. Acetal resin (Delrin® or Poralux®) sleeve.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>3.0mm platform (pack of 3), PEEK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TP3ETPS</td>
<td>3.0mm, 3.5mm, 4.5mm &amp; 5.7mm platform (pack of 3), PEEK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PXETPS</td>
<td>3.5mm, 4.5mm &amp; 5.7mm platform (pack of 3), PEEK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Use for fabrication of cement- or screw-retained provisional restorations (>30 days). Packaged in packs of three. PEEK (PolyEtherEtherKetone) material.

PEEK Temporary Cylinder Abutments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>hexed</th>
<th>non-hexed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.0mm platform</td>
<td>TP3PTC</td>
<td>TP3PTCN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5mm platform</td>
<td>PYPTC</td>
<td>PYPTCN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5mm platform</td>
<td>PGPTC</td>
<td>PGPTCN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Use for fabrication of cement- or screw-retained provisional restorations (up to 30 days). A direct coping screw (PXDCS, purchased separately) may be used to maintain screw access hole during fabrication of screw-retained provisional prostheses. Packaged with an abutment screw (PXAS). PEEK (PolyEtherEtherKetone) material. Final torque: 30Ncm.
INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

This surgical manual serves as a reference for using the Tapered Pro implants and surgical instruments. It is intended solely to provide instructions on the use of BioHorizons products. It is not intended to describe the methods or procedures for diagnosis, treatment planning, or placement of implants, nor does it replace clinical training or a clinician’s best judgment regarding the needs of each patient. BioHorizons strongly recommends appropriate training as a prerequisite for the placement of implants and associated treatment.

The procedures illustrated and described within this manual reflect idealized patient presentations with adequate bone and soft tissue to accommodate implant placement. No attempt has been made to cover the wide range of actual patient conditions that may adversely affect surgical and prosthetic outcomes. Clinician judgment as related to any specific case must always supersede any recommendations made in this or any BioHorizons literature.

Before beginning any implant surgical procedure with BioHorizons implants:

• Read and understand the Instructions for Use that accompany the products.
• Clean and sterilize the surgical tray and instruments per Instructions for Use.
• Become thoroughly familiar with all instruments and their uses.
• Study surgical kit layout and iconography.
• Design a surgical treatment plan to satisfy the prosthetic requirements of the case.

Small diameter implants are intended for the anterior region of the mouth and are not intended for the posterior region of the mouth due to possible failure of the implant.

Indications

Tapered Pro, Tapered Internal, Tapered Plus and Tapered Tissue Level Implants are intended for use in the mandible or maxilla as an artificial root structure for single tooth replacement or for fixed bridgework and dental retention. The implants may be restored immediately:

1) with a temporary prosthesis that is not in functional occlusion or
2) when splinted together for multiple tooth replacement or when stabilized with an overdenture supported by multiple implants.

Tapered Internal 3.0 and Tapered Tissue Level 3.0 Implants may be used as an artificial root structure for single tooth replacement of mandibular central and lateral incisors and maxillary lateral incisors. The implants may be restored immediately:

(1) with a temporary prosthesis that is not in functional occlusion,
(2) when splinted together as an artificial root structure for multiple tooth replacement of mandibular incisors,
(3) for denture stabilization using multiple implants in the anterior mandible and maxilla.

The implants may be placed in immediate function when good primary stability has been achieved and with appropriate occlusal loading.
Two-Stage Protocol

In a two-stage surgery, the implant is placed below the soft tissue and protected from occlusal function and other forces during osseointegration. A low-profile cover cap is placed on the implant to protect it from the ingress of soft tissue.

Following osseointegration, a second procedure exposes the implant and a transmucosal healing abutment is placed to allow for soft tissue healing and development of a sulcus. Prosthetic restoration begins after soft tissue healing.

Single-Stage Protocol

Single-stage surgery may be accomplished by placing a healing abutment at the time of implant surgery. This eliminates the need for a second procedure. Although the implant is not in occlusal function, some forces can be transmitted to it through the exposed transmucosal element.

Prosthetic restoration begins following osseointegration of the implant and soft tissue healing.

Non-functional Immediate Restoration

Single-stage surgery with non-functional immediate provisionalization provides the patient a non-functioning provisional prosthesis early in the treatment plan. An abutment is placed on the implant at or shortly after surgery, and a provisional restoration is secured using temporary cement. The provisional can help contour the soft tissue profile during healing.

Immediate Function Restoration

Single-stage surgery with immediate function is possible in good quality bone where multiple implants exhibiting excellent initial stability can be splinted together. Splinting implants together may offer a biomechanical advantage over individual, unsplinted prostheses.
Placement in Uneven Ridges

When placing the implant in an uneven ridge, prepare the osteotomy and place the implant so the bone/soft-tissue junction is within the Laser-Lok transition zone. This will allow both soft tissue and bone to attach to the Laser-Lok collar. If the ridge discrepancy is more than the Laser-Lok transition zone, leveling the ridge can be considered.

Implant-to-Tooth Spacing

The osteotomy centerpoint required to maintain a specific implant-to-tooth spacing is calculated according to this formula:

\[
\frac{1}{2} \text{ (implant body diameter)} + \text{ the desired spacing.}
\]

During implant placement, clinicians must apply their best judgment as to the appropriate spacing for individual patient conditions.

Implant-to-Implant Spacing

The osteotomy center-to-center measurement required to maintain a specific edge-to-edge spacing between two implants is calculated according to this formula:

\[
\frac{1}{2} \text{ (sum of 2 implant body diameters)} + \text{ the desired spacing.}
\]

During implant placement, clinicians must apply their best judgment as to the appropriate spacing for individual patient conditions.
SURGICAL KIT & DRILL SEQUENCE

Surgical Kit Instructions

The surgical kit uses an intuitive layout to guide the surgeon through the instrument sequence. The sequence begins in the upper left hand corner and works left-to-right.

Tapered HD drills increase in diameter as you work through the sequence from left-to-right.

The implant driver section is color-coded by prosthetic platform (gray=3.0mm, yellow=3.5mm, green=4.5mm and blue=5.7mm).

Prior to use, clean and sterilize the surgical tray and instruments according to the Instructions for Use included with the kit. Study the surgical kit layout, color coding and iconography. Surgical assistants should be thoroughly familiar with all instruments and their uses prior to initiating the surgical procedure.

Drill Sequence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Body Diameter</th>
<th>Recommended Speed 1,500 - 2,000 RPM</th>
<th>Recommended Speed 1,000 RPM</th>
<th>Implant Driver</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.8mm soft bone</td>
<td>1,500 - 2,000 RPM</td>
<td>1,000 RPM</td>
<td>Maximum 30 RPM or use manually</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.8mm dense bone</td>
<td>1,500 - 2,000 RPM</td>
<td>1,000 RPM</td>
<td>Maximum 30 RPM or use manually</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2mm soft bone</td>
<td>1,500 - 2,000 RPM</td>
<td>1,000 RPM</td>
<td>Maximum 30 RPM or use manually</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2mm dense bone</td>
<td>1,500 - 2,000 RPM</td>
<td>1,000 RPM</td>
<td>Maximum 30 RPM or use manually</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6mm soft bone</td>
<td>1,500 - 2,000 RPM</td>
<td>1,000 RPM</td>
<td>Maximum 30 RPM or use manually</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6mm dense bone</td>
<td>1,500 - 2,000 RPM</td>
<td>1,000 RPM</td>
<td>Maximum 30 RPM or use manually</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2mm soft bone</td>
<td>1,500 - 2,000 RPM</td>
<td>1,000 RPM</td>
<td>Maximum 30 RPM or use manually</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2mm dense bone</td>
<td>1,500 - 2,000 RPM</td>
<td>1,000 RPM</td>
<td>Maximum 30 RPM or use manually</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The 2.8mm drill is used for the 3.8mm diameter implant in soft bone; it is not needed for other sizes.
**DRILL OVERVIEW**

**Drill Markings**

All surgical drills included with this system are externally irrigated and designed to be used with steady sterile irrigation. Reduced drill speed may be indicated in softer bone or as drill diameter increases.

![Drill Markings Diagram](image)

*Note: The depth marks are consistent throughout the starter drills, depth drills and width increasing drills*

**Important Considerations**

- Peri-operative oral rinses with a 0.12% Chlorhexidine Digluconate solution have been shown to significantly lower the incidence of post-implantation infectious complications. A pre-operative 30-second rinse is recommended, followed by twice daily rinses for two weeks following surgery.

- Drilling must be done under a constant stream of sterile irrigation. A pumping motion should be employed to prevent over-heating the bone. Surgical drills and taps should be replaced when they are worn, dull, corroded or in any way compromised. BioHorizons recommends replacing drills after 12 to 20 osteotomies. A Drill-usage Tracking Chart is available at biohorizons.com to record this important information.

- There is a risk of injury to the mandibular nerve associated with surgical drilling in posterior mandibular regions. To minimize the risk of nerve injury, it is imperative that the clinician understands the drill depth markings as they relate to the implant length to produce the desired vertical placement of the implant.
OSTEOTOMY INITIALIZATION

2.0mm Starter Drill

**Purpose:** Initiate osteotomy.
- Chisel-tip design eliminates “skating” on osseous crest
- Prepares site for paralleling pins
- Matte finish for increased visibility under operatory lights
- 1,500 - 2,000 RPM

2.5mm Depth Drill

**Purpose:** Set osteotomy depth.
- Efficient cutting drill design collects bone for autografting
- Matte finish for increased visibility under operatory lights
- 1,500 - 2,000 RPM

The 2.0mm and 2.5mm depth drills are designed to increase and/or set the depth of the osteotomy.

2.5mm Depth Drills with Stops

**Purpose:** Set osteotomy depth when access or visibility is poor.
- Fixed circular ring acts as a definitive drill stop
- One drill length for each implant length *
- Surgical Kit includes spare slots for depth drills with stops or extended shank drills
- 1,500 - 2,000 RPM

* except 18mm length
OSTEOTOMY MODIFICATION

Paralleling Pins

**Purpose:** Evaluate osteotomy position and angle.
- Provided straight or with a 20° angle
- Use after 2.0mm Starter Drill and 2.5mm Depth Drill
- 9mm shank for radiographic evaluation of proximity to adjacent anatomy
- Hub diameter is 4.0mm

HD Drills

**Purpose:** Incrementally widen the osteotomy to reduce heat generation.
- Depth-marked for reference
- Efficient cutting drill design collects bone for autografting
- The drill tip has limited end cutting. However, the osteotomy depth can be increased with these drills as needed
- Matte finish for increased visibility under operatory lights
- 1,000 RPM

Implant & Abutment Drivers

**Purpose:** Engage the implant’s internal hex/abutment internal square to drive implants into the osteotomy
- Implant level drivers are color-coded by prosthetic connection:
  - gray=3.0mm platform
  - yellow/green=3.5/4.5mm platform
- 30 rpm or less

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**Implant Pick-up**

To pick-up the implant, align the driver hex with the implant hex and press firmly to engage the PEEK snap ring.

**Implant Placement**

Place the apex of the implant into the osteotomy and begin rotating slowly.

If too much resistance is felt during insertion, reverse the implant to relieve pressure and re-insert into the osteotomy. If the final drill was not used while preparing the osteotomy, remove the implant and revise the osteotomy with the final drill.

**Internal Hex Orientation**

When seating the implant, use the corresponding dimples on the driver to orient one internal hex flat perpendicular to the implant angulation plane. Doing so verifies that an angled abutment will correct the angulation.
HEALING PROTOCOLS

Cover Caps for Two-stage Protocol

**Purpose:** Protects prosthetic platform in two-stage (submerged) surgical protocol for bone level implants.
- Irrigate implant to remove blood and other debris.
- Use an antibacterial paste to decrease the risk of bacterial growth.
- Thread clockwise into implant body.
- Color-coded by prosthetic platform.
- Hand-tighten (10-15 Ncm) utilizing .050” (1.25mm) Hex Driver.

The cover cap for the mount-free implant is mounted in the vial cap.

Healing Abutments for Single-stage Protocol

**Purpose:** Transmucosal element for developing soft tissue emergence with narrow, regular, wide emergence or Simple Solutions prosthetic components.
- Color-coded by prosthetic platform.
- The 3.5, 4.5mm and 5.7mm healing abutments are laser marked for easy intraoral identification; for example: YR3=Yellow (3.5mm) platform / Regular Emergence / 3mm High.
- If a Laser-Lok temporary or final restoration is planned, a Laser-Lok healing abutment is required.
- Hand-tighten (10-15 Ncm) utilizing .050” (1.25mm) Hex Driver.

Immediate Provisional Restorative Options

**Temporary Abutments**

**Purpose:** Titanium and PEEK temporaries are easily modified for fabrication of cement or screw-retained provisional restorations. A long direct coping screw (purchased separately) may be used to maintain the screw access hole during the fabrication of a screw-retained provisional prosthesis.

**Simple Solutions with Laser-Lok**

**Purpose:** When a Simple Solutions restoration is planned, the tooth-colored healing cap that comes packaged with the abutment may be used as a coping for an immediate provisional restoration. See L01017 or L02007 for more information.
Bone Profilers

**Purpose:** In cases where excess crestal bone has been created, use a bone profiler at implant uncovery to contour the bone. This will provide the necessary clearance for proper abutment seating.

- Profiler guide protects implant platform
- Color-coded by prosthetic platform
  (gray=3.0mm, yellow=3.5mm, green=4.5mm, blue=5.7mm)
- 800 rpm drill speed with steady sterile irrigation

**Do not use the profiler without the guide in place.**

Using an .050” hex driver, remove the surgical cover cap from the implant and place the profiler guide that matches the color of the prosthetic platform. Use the profiler with copious amounts of sterile irrigation. Once the excess bone and soft tissue are removed, unscrew the guide and seat the appropriate prosthetic component.

Post-operative Instructions

A period of unloaded healing time is often recommended to allow for integration between the bone and implant surface. This is dependent on individual patient healing rates and bone quality of the implant site. Each case must be independently evaluated.

The patient should be instructed to follow a post-surgical regimen including cold packs for 24 hours post-implantation. The patient’s diet should consist of soft foods and possibly dietary supplements. Pharmacological therapy should be considered as the patient’s condition dictates.

If a removable prosthesis is used during the initial healing phase, a soft liner material should be used to prevent pressure on the surgical site. Relieve the prosthesis over the implant site prior to the soft liner application. Periodically check the patient’s soft tissue and bone healing using clinical and radiographic evaluations.

Ongoing hygiene for the implant patient is vital. Hygiene recall appointments at three month intervals are suggested. Instruments designed for implant abutment scaling, such as Implacare® instruments from Hu-Friedy® should be utilized. The stainless steel handles may be fitted with assorted tip designs for hygiene on natural teeth. The Implacare® scalers contain no glass or graphite fillers that can scratch titanium implant abutments.
Symbol Descriptions for Product Labeling

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REF</td>
<td>Reference/article number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOT</td>
<td>Lot/batch number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use before expiration date</td>
<td>YYYY-MM-DD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacture date</td>
<td>YYYY-MM-DD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STERILE</td>
<td>Sterile by gamma irradiation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NON-STERILE</td>
<td>Non-sterile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Label number</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tapered Pro Product Labeling**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Body Diameter</th>
<th>Prosthetic Platform</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.8mm</td>
<td>3.0mm (gray internal hex &amp; cover cap)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2mm</td>
<td>3.5mm (yellow internal hex &amp; cover cap)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6mm</td>
<td>3.5mm (yellow internal hex &amp; cover cap)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2mm</td>
<td>4.5mm (green internal hex &amp; cover cap)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BioHorizons products**

carry the CE mark and fulfill the requirements of the Medical Devices Directive 93/42/EEC

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Caution: Federal (USA) law restricts these devices to the sale, distribution and use by, or on the order of, a dentist or physician.

Single use only

Rx Only
**ORDERING, WARRANTY INFORMATION AND REFERENCES**

**References**


2. For a complete research summary, please see Laser-Lok Clinical Overview (BioHorizons document ML0606).


